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Strategic location for a naval base

Judge P.S. Grosscup in The Chicago Tribune, May 3, 1898:

"The Latin race...is a diminishing race; the Anglo-Saxon, pre-eminent in all the arts and ambitions that make this age powerful, is an increasing race. It is the only race that has, since the beginning of time, correctly conceived the individual rights of men, and is, on that account,...surviving, by fitness, the other races...

"The twentieth century will...undoubtedly cleanse and advance the stagnant peoples [of Asia]....Into this field the moral purposes and commercial courage of the Anglo-Saxon are bound to project themselves....This war has shown that we need a home port in Asiatic waters. The strategy of war has compelled us to obtain a temporary foothold in the Philippines. I believe we will find a way to make it permanent."

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AND, AFTER ALL, THE PHILIPPINES ARE ONLY THE STEPPING-STONE TO CHINA:

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Quezon quote "If I did not believe that the Philippines could defend itself, I would commit suicide":

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Quezon's peace mission to Japan is described in

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Philippine Army:

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President Quezon wavers

Quezon moves to demonstrate Philippine neutrality:

- * He requested Philippine independence in 1940, six years ahead of schedule.
- * He limited MacArthur's control of the armed forces and even MacArthur's access to his own (Quezon's) office.
- * He cut the military budget, closed training camps and reduced arms purchases.
- * He reportedly told a crowd that the Philippines "could not be defended even if every last Filipino were armed with modern weapons.":

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1941 The US and Philippines Prepare for War

Roosevelt

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- Banning of sales of American commodities, especially oil, to Japan, and freezing of all Japanese assets within the USA;
- Creation of the U.S. Army Forces in the Far East (USAFFE) command;
- Absorption of the Philippine Army into the new command;:

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CHAPTER 21: Conclusion

PAGE 133 The Colonial Past

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